

Finding a D Day service person from your local area and how to research more about their life

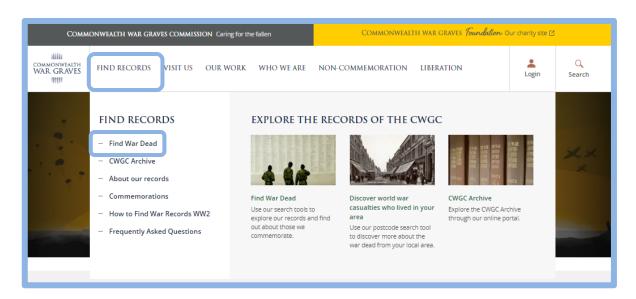
6 June 2024 marks the 80th anniversary of D Day; the first day of the allied invasion of Nazi-occupied Europe during the Second World War. On this date in 1944 a joint air and seaborne invasion, officially named Operation Overlord, was launched on the beaches of Normandy in Northern France. The subsequent battles, which are marked as a turning point for the Allies in Second World War, are sometimes known as the Normandy Campaign

Planners of Operation Overlord had feared huge casualty rates for the initial assault. Whilst the number of casualties on D Day was fortunately lower than expected, thousands were killed or wounded on the beaches and the subsequent battle for Normandy was very bloody. Lives were also lost at sea as Allied ships crossed the Channel repeatedly to bring troops and supplies to the Normandy campaign.

The first part of this guide will show you how to use the <u>Commonwealth War Graves Commission</u> (CWGC) website to find local service people who died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. Once you have found a local service person, you can use the websites in the second part of this guide to find out more about your person.

Option 1: A person search on the Commonwealth War Graves Commission website

- Visit the <u>Commonwealth War Graves Commission</u> website.
- Click on "FIND RECORDS" and "Find War Dead".

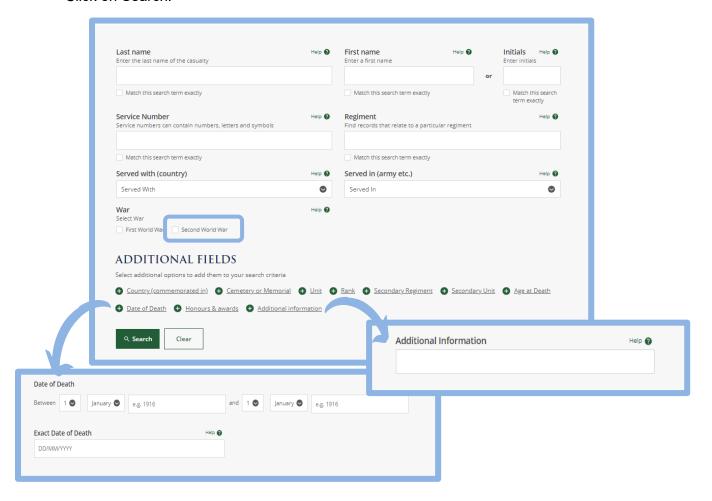




- Scroll down the page, select "Second World War".
- Under "ADDITIONAL FIELDS" select "Date of Death". If you want to focus on a particular day of the Normandy Campaign (for example D Day, 6 June 1944) type this in to the "Exact Date of Death" field. If you would like to expand your search to include more of the Normandy Campaign, select your required dates.

There are different opinions on the end date for the Normandy Campaign. Some historians identify 24th July 1944 as an end date, as Allied troops turned their attention to Northern France and the liberation of Paris. Others point to 30 August 1944.

- Under "ADDITIONAL FIELDS" select "Additional Information". Type in the name of your closest city, town or village.
- Click on Search.





You have now found one or more local people who *may* have died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign.
Jump to "Important Questions" section or try a memorial search below.

The list of results may include:

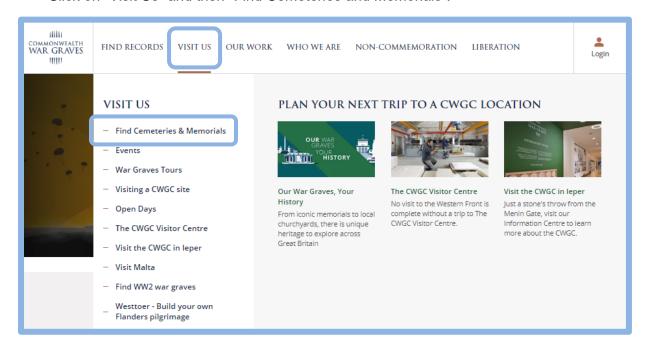
- People who are from the specified city, town or village who died during this period in the Second World War
- People who died during this period and are buried or remembered in the specified city, town, or village
- People from the armed forces, who died during this period, and civilian casualties
- People whose first or surname is the same as the specified city, town, or village. Watch out for rogue results!

Option 2: A search of the Bayeux Memorial

The Bayeux Memorial stands in Bayeux Cemetery in Northern France. It remembers 1800 men of the land forces who died during the Normandy Campaign but have no known grave. This may include people from your local area.

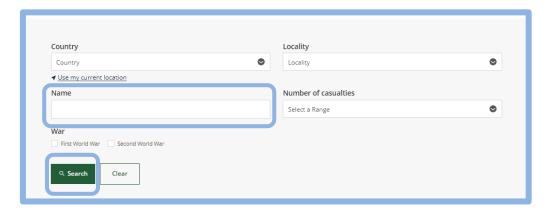
To find casualties listed on the memorial....

Click on "Visit Us" and then "Find Cemeteries and Memorials".





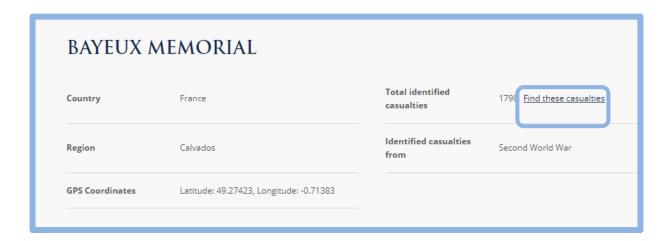
In the "Name" field type in "Bayeux Memorial" and click on "Search"



• Click on "More details" to find out more.



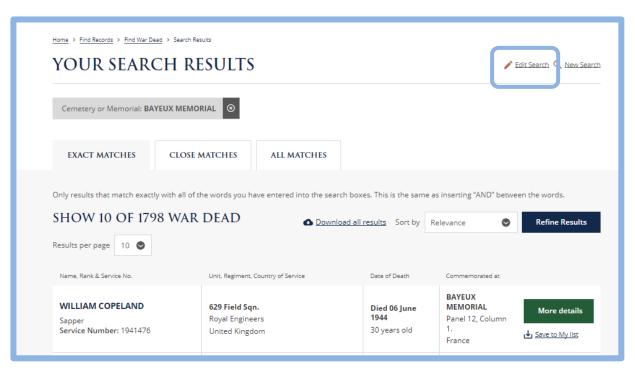
• Click on "Find these casualties" next to the number of people remembered on the memorial.



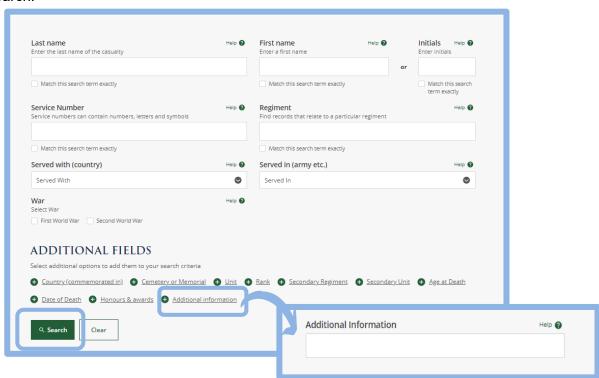
To find local casualties listed on the memorial.....



Click on "Edit search"



- Under ADDITIONAL FIELDS select "Additional Information". Type in the name of your closest city, town or village.
- · Click on Search.





You have now found one or more local service people who <u>may</u> have died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. See "Important Questions" or try a search of one or more Naval Memorials below.

The list of results may include:

- People who are from the specified city, town or village who are listed on the Naval Memorial selected and died during this period in the Second World War
- People whose first or surname is the same as the specified city, town or village. Watch out for rogue results.

Option 3: A search of Naval Memorials

Chatham, Plymouth and Portsmouth Naval Memorials remember sailors of the First and Second World War who have no known graves. Most of these deaths occurred at sea, where no permanent memorial could be provided.

The First World War memorials at each of these sites are identical. After the Second World War it was decided that the naval memorials should be extended to provide space for commemorating the naval dead without graves of that war, but since the three sites were dissimilar, a different architectural treatment was required for each.

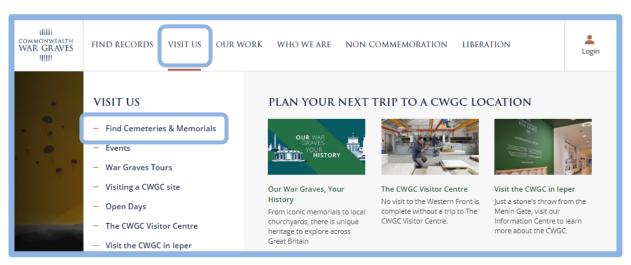
All three memorials include the names of British navy personnel who were lost at sea in the Normandy campaign.

To search for local sailors listed on each of the memorials you will need to do a separate search of each one.

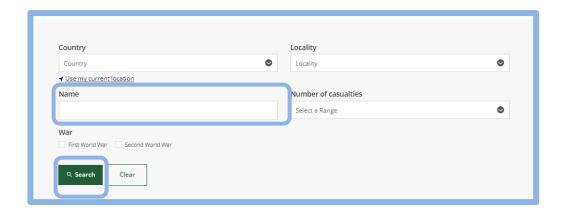
To find the memorial....



Click on "Visit Us" and then "Find Cemeteries and Memorials".



• In the "Name" field type in the name of the memorial, for example "Portsmouth Naval Memorial" and click on "Search"



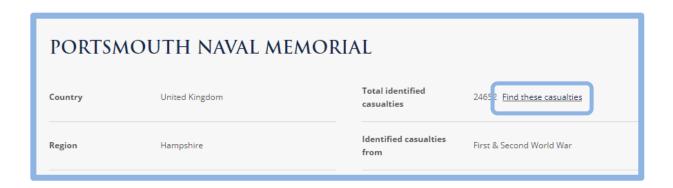
• Click on "More details" to find out more.



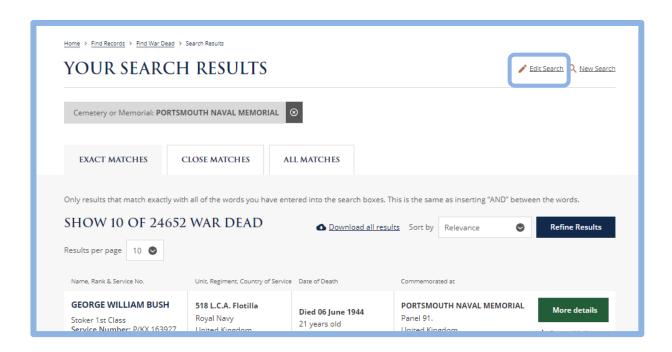


To find local people listed on this memorial who may have died as a result of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign.....

Click on "Find these casualties" next to the number of people remembered at the memorial.



Click on "Edit search"

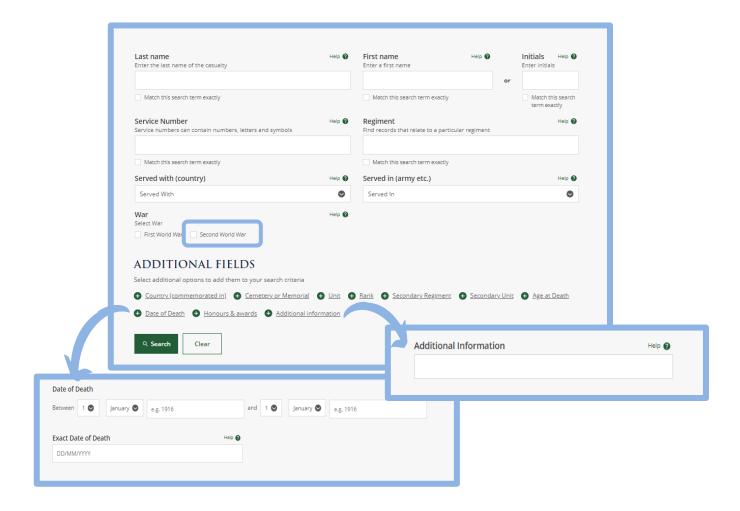




- Select Second World War
- Under ADDITIONAL FIELDS select Date of Death. If you want to focus on a particular day of the Normandy Campaign (for example D Day 6 June) type this in to "Exact Date of Death". If you would like to expand your search to include more of the Normandy Campaign, select your required dates.

There are different opinions on the end date for the Normandy Campaign. Some historians identify 24th July 1944 as an end date, as Allied troops turned their attention to Northern France and the liberation of Paris. Others point to 30 August 1944.

- Under ADDITIONAL FIELDS select "Additional Information". Type in the name of your closest city, town or village.
- Click on Search.





You have now found one or more local sailors who <u>may</u> have died because of their involvement in the Normandy Campaign. See "Important Questions" below.

The list of results may include:

- People who are from the specified city, town or village who are listed on the Naval Memorial selected and died during this period in the Second World War
- People whose first or surname is the same as the specified city, town or village. Watch out for rogue results.

Important Questions

Question 1: How likely is it that your soldier was involved in the Normandy Campaign?

Click on "More details" by the side of the name of a soldier or sailor you are interested in finding more about. Make sure that the person you are looking at is a member of the armed forces and that they are remembered in a cemetery or on a memorial in France, or one of the naval memorials listed above. Click on the name of the cemetery or memorial. Under Location Information, if in France, is it close to the beaches, towns and villages linked to the Normandy Campaign? In "History Information" it may mention that service people from the Normandy Campaign are buried or remembered there.

Question 2: Is there enough information about your service person to enable you to research further?

Click on "More details" by the side of the name of a soldier or sailor you are interested in finding more about. Under "additional information" are any relatives listed and the area in which they come from? If not, you may need to find another person!

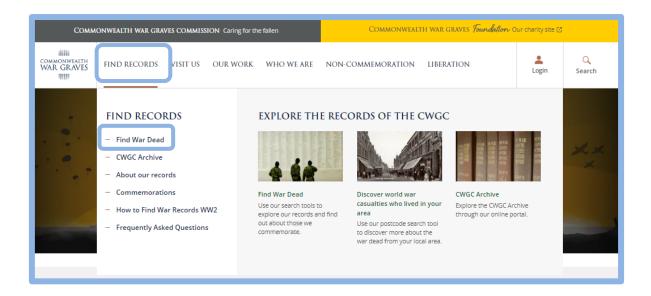
If your service person died during the dates of the Normandy Campaign and is buried or remembered near to the areas in which the fighting occurred, it is highly likely they were involved in this event. If there is also some additional information available, about your service person's family, you may now be able to use the information below, to help you find out more about your service person.



Finding out more about a D Day service person from your local area

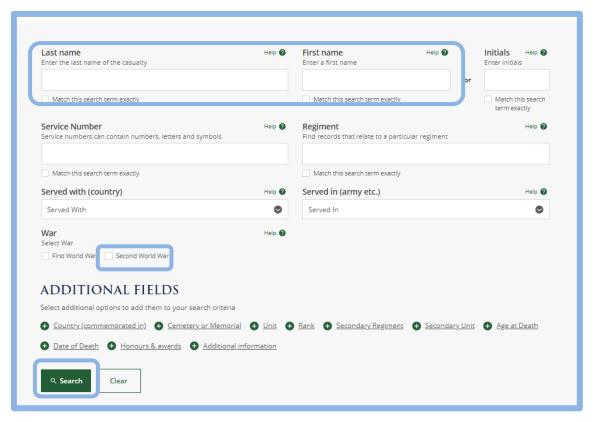
Use the Commonwealth War Graves Commission (CWGC) Website to find out more about your service person.

 Go to the <u>Commonwealth War Graves Commission</u> website. Click on "FIND RECORDS" then "Find War Dead".





Type in the name of your soldier and select "Second World War". Click on "Search"

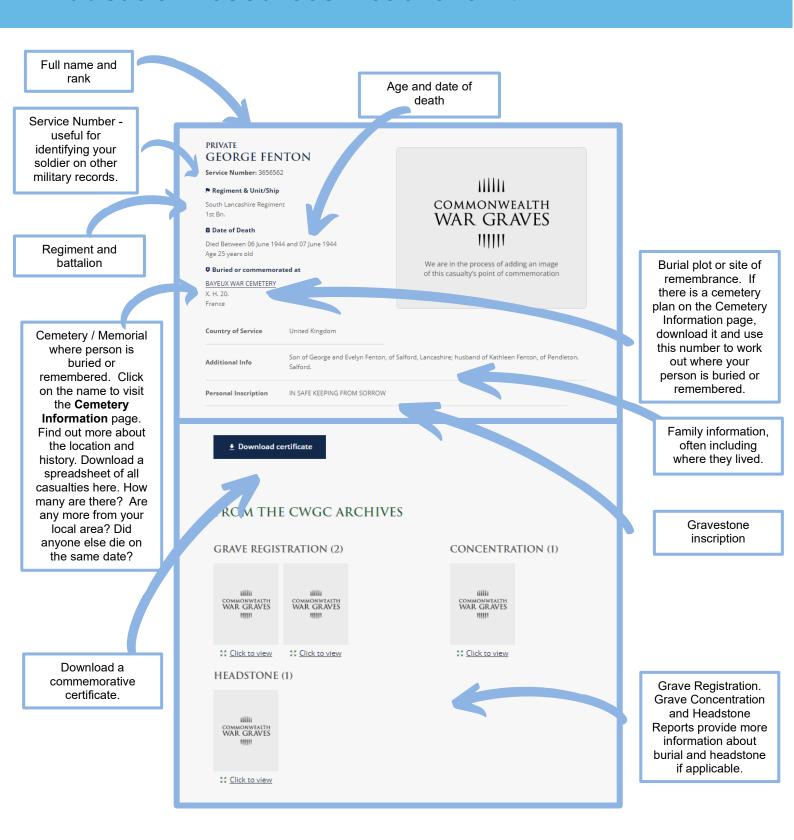


• Click on "More details" next to your service person's information.



You now have lots of information about your service person!





You can use this information to do some more research.....



Battalion Research	Genealogy Websites
Do an internet search for your service person's battalion or regiment. There may be websites, or social media groups dedicated to your service person's regiment or battalion. It is always worth a general internet search. Can you find out anything about the experience of the regiment or battalion before and during the Normandy Campaign? (Where did they fight? Were they involved in any other well-known campaigns? What did they do in the Normandy Campaign?)	 The best-known genealogy websites in the UK are Ancestry and Find My Past. One or both sites are usually available and free to use at libraries. Search Military Records to see whether there are any records for your service person. (Make sure you have the correct service person by cross-referencing their service number. This can be found on the information about your service person on the CWGC website) If your soldier is old enough, see if they are listed in the 1911 Census or the 1921 Census (Find My Past only). Can you find out their address and occupation before the war? Can you find out more about their family? If you can't find your service person, try searching for their parent or spouse. Explore The 1939 England and Wales Register. Can you find out where your service person lived in 1939, his occupation and whether he, or anyone in his family, had an additional war role (ARP warden for example)? If you can't find your service person, try searching for their parent or spouse.
Find a Grave Website	Newspapers
The Find a Grave website provides photos of the gravestones, or names on memorials, of many service people who died in the Second World War. Search by name to find images of your soldier's headstone / name on memorial. You may find that someone has left virtual flowers to remember the service person. Sometimes someone has even added additional information about your service person, or a photograph.	 British Newspaper Archive is a searchable database of newspapers from across the country, dating from the 1600s to the present day. You can search the website for free, but you need a subscription to view articles. You can often get free access in libraries. In the search box, type in the name of your service person. Use the filters on the left-hand side of the page to explore local papers from around the time that your service person died. N.B. Information about your service person's death may not appear for several days, weeks or even months after the date of death listed on the CWGC website. You can often access old copies of local newspapers at local studies libraries and archives (usually based within lending libraries).